

VILLA IS ONCE MORE IN NET SAYS REPORT FROM MEXICO

This Carranzistas Promise Him Dead Or Alive

CARRANZA WAITS FOR WITHDRAWAL

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, May 28.—Once again, according to reports which come from Chihuahua City, Pancho Villa is where he cannot escape, surrounded by a strong force of his enemies, with their instructions to capture him, dead or alive. The whereabouts of the wily bandit chieftain is given as the hacienda Mimbrera, about one hundred and twenty-five miles from Jimenez.

At this point Villa is said to have been in hiding with a handful of followers, the bandit leader recuperating from the wounds he received in the action fought by him with the American troops. Around the hacienda has been drawn a strong cordon of troops sent out by General Trevino, who expects word soon that Villa has been either captured or killed.

General Trevino is also sending out flying columns to operate against the bandit groups which are operating between the American field bases and against the flanks of the expeditionary column, with the expectation that this show of activity will impress General Pershing to the extent that he will hasten his evacuation of the positions held by him in Mexico.

Carranza Satisfied

It is unofficially reported here from the City of Mexico that "First Chief" Carranza is satisfied with the gradual retirement of the American troops north as fast as the Constitutional forces are able to occupy the territory evacuated and to control the various bandit raiders in those districts.

At the same time, complaints of the treatment being meted out to the Americans doing business in Mexico by the Carranza officials continue to be received. Yesterday, according to advices from Laredo, a bill of complaint drawn up and signed by fifty Americans of Tampico has been forwarded to President Wilson. The statement says that the Americans in Tampico are being persistently abused by the Mexican military and civil authorities and that various decrees, without justification in Mexican law, are being constantly promulgated by the Tampico authorities directed against Americans and their interests.

The signers of the complaints express the belief that Americans in Mexico should be advised definitely as to their status in the eyes of the American government, in order that they may know to what extent they may rely upon their government for protection. They also express a desire to be told authoritatively how the United States expects them to act in regard to the enforcement of the decrees of the local officials.

FAMOUS AUTHORESS OF FRANCE IS DEAD

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.) PARIS, May 28.—The famous authoress, the French authoress and explorer, who won the decoration of Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, died today.

Defender of Paris, Who Checked von Kluck, Dead

General Gallieni, Associate of Joffre, Ends Long and Gallant Career

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PARIS, May 28.—Gen. Joseph Simon Gallieni, the man who created the modern defense of Paris following the German invasion in August, 1914, and the strategist credited with the stroke that checked General von Kluck's dash upon this capital and gave the Allies the victory in the battle of the Marne, died here yesterday, aged sixty-seven years. General Gallieni has been ill for some months, having been relieved of his important command on the score of his health several months ago.

A Dramatic Career

Of all the French generals in the European war few had a better filled life than General Gallieni, who, on the outbreak of the great war in August 1914, was appointed military governor of the entrenched camp of Paris. Born of a military family at St. Brest April 24, 1849, he had reached the age limit for retirement in 1913, but was maintained in active service by decree. The Minister of War holding that the service he had rendered as governor general of Madagascar justified an exception generally made only in favor of generals who have held a supreme command in the face of the enemy.

In the forty-five years of his military career, Gallieni had participated in some of the dramatic episodes of the war of 1870, explored the Upper Niger and imposed a French Protectorate over the region; pacified the colony of Indo-China, deposed Queen Ranavalona of Madagascar and conquered and depopulated the colony. Between times he had written four notable books on exploration.

Two years after his graduation from the academy at Saint-Cyr in 1868, Gallieni received his baptism of fire as a second lieutenant of marine infantry at Bazeilles. He was at the side of Commandant Lambert who with a handful of men opposed a heroic resistance to the Bavarians at the house called "Les Dernieres Cartouches."

The Last Cartridge—after the famous painting of the scene by Alphonse de Neuville. Named lieutenant after the war, Gallieni was first garrisoned at the Benion. Promoted captain in 1878, he was sent to the banks of the Niger in 1879 and was charged in 1880 with the mission of reestablishing relations with Ahmadou, sultan of Segou.

Captured in Africa. Though fiercely attacked by the Bambaras, Captain Gallieni pursued his march and reached Segou to become a captive for eight months. Every morning of that captivity he received notice from the sultan that he and his companions were to be decapitated. Saved by this constant menace, he continued his negotiations with the sultan and instead of losing his head finished by securing from the sultan

the grant to France, to the exclusion of all other nations, of the commerce of the Upper Niger.

He returned to Senegal as a lieutenant-colonel and commander-in-chief of the region of the Upper Niger. This exploit also earned for him the gold medal of the Geographical Society. He had extended the French dominions south of Senegal as far as English Gambia. Promoted colonel a little later he took command of the 5th marine infantry at Brest and was ordered to Tonkin. He commanded and pacified the second military territory of Indo-China and returned to France a general.

Deposed Queen Ranavalona. His first mission as general was to depose Queen Ranavalona of Madagascar and pacify and organize that newly acquired colony of France. It was here he came into close collaboration with General Joffre, then a commandant, sent to organize the fortifications of the naval base of the island.

Gallieni was recognized as not only the conqueror of Madagascar but as the author of its prosperity. At that time (1899) he was the youngest general of division in the French army. He remained there as Governor-General until 1905, when he was appointed inspector of the African troops and the troops of the Pacific and the West Indies. The following year he was promoted commander of the 13th army corps and became subsequently military governor of Lyons, then commanded the 14th corps before taking the chief command of the armies of the Alps. He was called to the superior war council in 1908.

Commanded Paris Defenses

On August 27, 1914, with the Germans threatening Paris, he was given the important post of commander of the entrenched camp and military governor of Paris. The question of declaring Paris an open town was seriously discussed at that time. The departure of the government for Bordeaux created a great deal of uneasiness and all those who were in the capital at the time recall the feeling of relief and revival of confidence following the posting of Gallieni's proclamation in which he declared: "I have received the mission of defending Paris against the invader; I shall accomplish that mission to the end."

At once his organizing ability and energy were shown. In a few days the city was surrounded by new field fortifications, heavy artillery was posted at all vantage points, a complete system of telephone and telegraphic communication was established around the city. The part he played in the Battle of the Marne is partly known; how on a Sunday, while von Kluck's lightning-like advance was progressing he sent 50,000 men of the troops of the army of Paris, in taxi motor-cars, across the town, out to the spot where General Manourville was assembling his army and brought his forces up to a strength that enabled him to fall upon von Kluck's flank protection and start the great victory of the Marne.

General Gallieni, who had been acting of his own initiative, without any authority whatever from Postmaster General Burleson. He said that he had written to various postmasters, asking them to protest to Washington against the terms of the proposed bill.

He contended that, as a citizen, he had a perfect right to oppose legislation he believed to be pernicious and to make what endeavor was possible for him to secure the defeat of the bill.

It is understood that the postmaster general will be called before the committee and asked to state whether or not he approves of the action which has been taken by his subordinate.

Curacao Shaken Up By An Earthquake

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WILHELMSTADT, Curacao, May 28.—An earthquake, felt at all points in the island, occurred here yesterday afternoon at half-past two o'clock. So far as can be learned, no damage has been done.

T. K. K. ADDING FIVE MORE STEAMERS TO LINE

(Special Cablegram to Hawaii Shiping.)

TOKIO, May 28.—The directors of the Toyo Kisen Kaisha yesterday announced the intention of the company to increase its fleet at once by the addition of five new steamers, each of 3500 tons. Bids for the construction of these ships will be called for at once and work on them is to be rushed. The new steamers will be put into the American trade, through the Elus Canal, making Brazilian ports and the ports of the Atlantic seaboard of Mexico and the United States.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY

take LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE (Tablets). Druggists refund money if it fails to cure. The signature of E. W. GROVE is on each box. Manufactured by the PARIS MEDICINE CO., St. Louis, U. S. A.

PEACE IN SIGHT

DECLARES GERARD IN AN INTERVIEW

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

BERLIN, May 27.—James Gerard, U. S. ambassador at Berlin, declares that he believes peace is in sight. This notable utterance by the plenipotentiary is made in an interview given out today in which he emphasizes his belief that the end of the war is approaching.

"Nothing can shake my confidence that peace is on the way," he says. His interview refers to the settlement between Germany and the United States as preparing the way for peace.

"The President has now great freedom of action," he said, in commenting upon this phase of the situation.

'DIVINE HEALER' IN CLUTCH OF THE LAW

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LOS ANGELES, May 27.—"Prince" August Schrader, alleged "divine healer," is in jail on default of \$5000 bail. He is held on an indictment charging that he used the mails to solicit contributions. "Send as much money as you can spare for God, wrapped in a handkerchief." The handkerchief was then to be blessed by him, returned to the sender and "applied" to the afflicted part.

PARTNER IS NABBED

NEW YORK, May 27.—"King" Francis Schlatter was arrested here today upon an indictment returned at Los Angeles, charging him with the same offense as that of "Prince" Schrader.

ITALIANS NEED ALL DAYLIGHT POSSIBLE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

ROME, May 28.—In order to affect a saving in daylight during the summer, Italian time will be set one hour ahead, commencing on June 3.

IRELAND HAS MARTIAL LAW

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

DUBLIN, May 28.—Martial law throughout Ireland, as declared the opening day of the recent revolt, is not to be done away with at present. This was definitely announced last night and is received with dissatisfaction.

KILLING GOES ON WITHOUT RESULT AT ANY POINT

Battle Line At Verdun Sways Back and Forth Over Old Ground

Italians and Austrians Send Out Varied Versions of Battle In Their Field of Action

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, May 28.—Fierce battling without appreciable gains on the part of any of the various armies engaged marked the course of the war yesterday. The fight for possession of the ruins which mark the site of Fort Douaumont was intense, the French attacking again and again, with the Germans holding their own and refusing to be driven from the ground they hold. The French, in turn, drove back every attempt of the Germans to make any further advances. Each side suffered heavy losses during the day.

At midnight of Friday the French made a surprise attack upon the Germans holding the village of Cuimieres, killing or capturing the garrison. All day yesterday the Germans drove forward in counter attack, finally repelling the French and regaining the lost positions. This battle also, as described in the official accounts from both Paris and Berlin as exceedingly fierce and bloody.

Conflicting Claims

Along the Italian front there has been heavy fighting, the official reports from Rome and Vienna differing materially. The Austrians claim to have advanced at all points, making sweeping successes. They state that they have captured the crest of the mountain range from Verde to Monte, with other successes northward of Arterio. At this point they state they have taken the crest of Monte Cimone.

They claim also to have taken Batalo, in the upper Posina valley. The Italians admit a retirement from their advanced positions on the Astico River, but claim to have inflicted a crushing defeat of the Austrians in a sanguinary battle in the Lagarina valley.

There has been only desultory artillery fighting along the Russian lines. The feature of the fighting was an aeroplane attack by the Germans upon the Russian aeroplane station on Papanholm, on the Gulf of Riga. The attack, reports Berlin, made some "lucky hits" and returned safely, despite the heavy shelling the machines were subjected to.

JAMES J. HILL IN DANGEROUS CONDITION

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

ST. PAUL, May 28.—James J. Hill, the veteran railroad man, who was operated upon yesterday by the Mayo Brothers for bowel trouble, is very low and may not be able to rally from the shock. His condition is very serious.

COURT NAMED TO TRY TEXAS MILITIAMEN

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, May 27.—Col. Edward Miller of the Third Field Artillery, has been named president of the court martial which will try the one hundred and sixteen Texas national guardsmen who refused to report when the militia was called out by the President for border duty.

Major Blanton Winslow, judge advocate general of the Army, Service Schools at Fort Leavenworth, has been named judge advocate of the court. It was announced today that General Gavira, the Mexican commander at Juarez, and General Pershing are not considering the withdrawal of the American troops.

TRIPLE MURDERER IS TO GO TO THE CHAIR

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

NEW YORK, May 27.—Dr. Arthur T. Waite, the young clubman and dentist was today found guilty of murder in the first degree. He was charged with poisoning his father-in-law, the aged John Peck, multi-millionaire of Grand Rapids, Mich., and also suspected of poisoning his mother-in-law.

BOSTON DECLARES IN FAVOR OF PREPAREDNESS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

BOSTON, May 28.—A preparedness parade was held here yesterday, citizens to the number of eighty thousand marching through the streets as evidence of their desire to support measures for the further strengthening of the national defenses.

WHO WANTS RAILROAD? PRICE IS \$18,000,000

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

SAN FRANCISCO, May 27.—Judge Maurice Dooling of the federal court today fixed an "upset" price of \$18,000,000 for the sale of the Western Pacific railway system, which has gone into receivership after years of financial difficulties involving George J. Gould's railroad fixings.

Hyphen Is Bar Sinister In Nation's Escutcheon

Cheering Crowd Pledges Support To the Rough Rider After Parade At Oyster Bay

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

OYSTER BAY, May 28.—An enthusiastic demonstration on the part of several hundred persons, the crowd being composed for the most part of excursionists to this place, was given last night to Colonel Roosevelt, eliciting from him an impassioned address on Americanism, in the course of which he vigorously denounced any and all "hyphenated Americans."

The demonstration took the form of a procession, which formed on the main street of the town and marched to Sagamore Hill, headed by a band. As the procession neared the home of Mr. Roosevelt, the band struck up "The Army and Navy Forever," and the crowd joined in with their voices, forming one great chorus.

In his speech, Mr. Roosevelt said: "We Americans have a right to demand that every man who comes here and takes the oath of allegiance to our Constitution and our laws, should come as a real American citizen, and not as an American with divided allegiance. We want no hyphen in our citizenship. The hyphen is the bar sinister drawn across the national coat of arms."

President Yuan Shih-kai Stricken With Apoplexy—Condition Serious

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

TOKIO, May 28.—President Yuan Shih-kai of China was stricken with apoplexy yesterday and is in a serious condition. According to the reports which have reached here from Peking, the aged Chinese executive is completely paralyzed, to such an extent that he has lost the faculty of speech.

Just prior to the stroke, the Chinese President had formally announced his intention of resigning as soon as a suitable successor for his office had been named.

Yuan Shih-kai is fifty-seven years old and has been under a tremendous mental and physical strain during the past three or four years, a strain which has seriously undermined his strong constitution. Owing to his age and frailties, it is not anticipated that the erstwhile Emperor and twice President will recover, as his condition proves to be as serious as the first reports indicate.

LOCAL INVENTOR HAS GOOD THING

NELSON SPENCER

Must Choose Between Salary and Retainer According To Cable Just Sent To Him

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

If you appear at St. Louis as an attorney for any political interest, it will be necessary for the Public Utilities Commission to discontinue payment of your salary for the period of your absence beginning June 1.

This is the text of a cablegram despatched yesterday by Chairman Charles F. Forbes in the wake of Sen. James L. Cooke, the attorney of the Public Utilities Commission, speeding on his way Washingtonwards, where it is expected he will represent the commission before the respective committees of house and senate to consider the bill for the renewal under new terms of the franchise of the Honolulu Rapid Transit & Land Company. It is understood that Mr. Cooke is very friendly towards this corporation and will thereby be able to combine love and duty most admirably.

But the cruel cablegram will certainly cross a few of his wires, inasmuch as he is under full salary by the commission and whereas he is likewise said to be retained to appear at St. Louis in the interests of Dr. J. H. Raymond, who is contesting his right to a place in the Hawaii delegation. Certainly Mr. Cooke is on the horns of a dilemma. If he goes to St. Louis to defend the right, title and interest of his client from the Ulukalukua ranch, he loses his salary; if he doesn't he loses his retainer, and it must be allowed that to lose money between sessions is no joke for an Oahu senator these days.

But, whatever happens, Cooke has this satisfaction. He is money in from a third source of revenue whether he goes to St. Louis or not, and should he be actually forced to stay away from the powwow in the big Democratic wigwam it lets him out of at least one of the holes into which he seems to have unintentionally trodden.

It appears that Cooke, on the eve of his departure, slipped around amongst the most touchable of the faithful Bourbons and made it plain that it would be a good thing for the Hawaiian delegation if some attorney were to be on hand at St. Louis to help the mail-his over the stony paths, especially if the attorney were someone well known to the big guns of the party. He suggested himself as a good man for the job. Allan Herbert agreed to the extent of fifty; others came through with smaller amounts. It was not until after Cooke had sailed smilingly away that the fact of his attorneyship for Raymond became known.

But this is not the worst. Here is Bill Barrett ready to go to St. Louis and lacking the funds, and all the money men of the party are playing sensitive plant and curling away from any further touch.

TORPEDO MAN'S HAND MUST HAVE SLIPPED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PARIS, May 27.—Thirty members of the crew of Italian steamer Moravia have reached the port of Venedice. They say that the Moravia, which was bound from New York for Genoa with flour, was sunk by a German submarine without warning.

London reports that the British steamer Danewad has been sunk in the war zone without casualties.

CRUP.

This disease is so dangerous and so rapid in its development that every mother of young children should be prepared for it. It is very risky to wait until the attack of crup appears and child suffer until it can be obtained Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is prompt and effective and has never been known to fail in any case. Always have a bottle in the house. For sale by all dealers, Benson Smith & Co., agents for Hawaii.



THEODORE ROOSEVELT

pression of regard for true Americanism.

In his speech, Mr. Roosevelt said: "We Americans have a right to demand that every man who comes here and takes the oath of allegiance to our Constitution and our laws, should come as a real American citizen, and not as an American with divided allegiance. We want no hyphen in our citizenship. The hyphen is the bar sinister drawn across the national coat of arms."

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COKE ON HORNS OF CRUEL DILEMMA

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DETENTION HOME FOR BAD BOYS SECURED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

While at present only a small fund is available for the establishment of a juvenile detention home for boys, such an institution is an assured fact, a house on Nuuanu street having been secured, and it is believed will be ready for occupancy not later than July first. This house will also accommodate the juvenile court, and have offices for Probation Officers, "Dad" Hutton. There is a movement started towards asking the next legislature to increase the appropriation to an amount commensurate with the needs of this ever increasing work among the future voters of Honolulu.

PEACE MUST HAVE A FIRM FOUNDATION IN JUSTICE

Absolute Freedom of the Seas Is One of the Essentials

WILSON SENDS OUT A FEELER

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, May 28.—Absolute freedom of the seas must be one of the provisions provided for in the peace that is to come in Europe, if that peace is to be a lasting one. Such is the opinion of President Wilson, expressed by him in an important address made last night before the League to Enforce Peace, an address which has been looked forward to with the keenest attention by the world, inasmuch as it had been expected that President Wilson would give some suggestion of the terms of peace acceptable by the various belligerents, as he may have received them confidentially.

The President told the league that he, as representing the United States and knowing its sentiments, stood ready to join with any feasible association of the nations to preserve, with force if necessary, the peace of the world against "political ambition and selfish hostility." America will join, he said, any workable combination of powers in the service of "a common order, a common justice and a common peace."

New Diplomacy

He expressed the hope that the peace treaty which is to bring to an end the great war in Europe will include within its provisions such terms as will make possible such an arrangement of world interests for world peace, and he outlined suggestions for a peace treaty that, he thought, should be acceptable in its terms. In this list of suggestions he included a provision providing for the absolute freedom of the seas during hostilities.

"The peace of the world depends henceforth on a new and a more wholesome diplomacy," declared the President, who gave what he believed to be things to be included amongst the fundamentals of lasting peace. Amongst these he mentioned:

"Every people has the right to choose the sovereignty under which it must live."

"Small states have the right to enjoy the same respect from the world at large as the great states."

"The world must be made free from disturbances originating in the aggression of any nation or combination of nations, taken in disregard of the rights of others."

Officials here, commenting upon the President's utterances, interpret his address as a preliminary feeler sent out in the cause of peace in Europe.

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